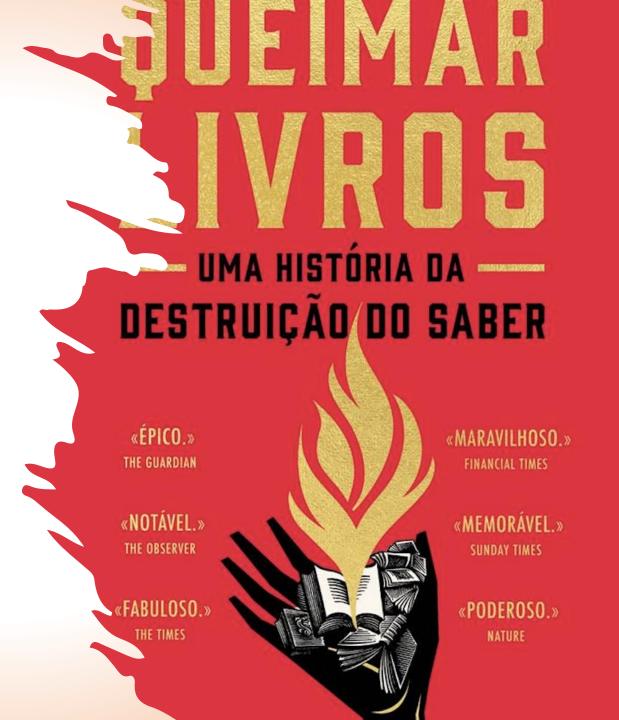
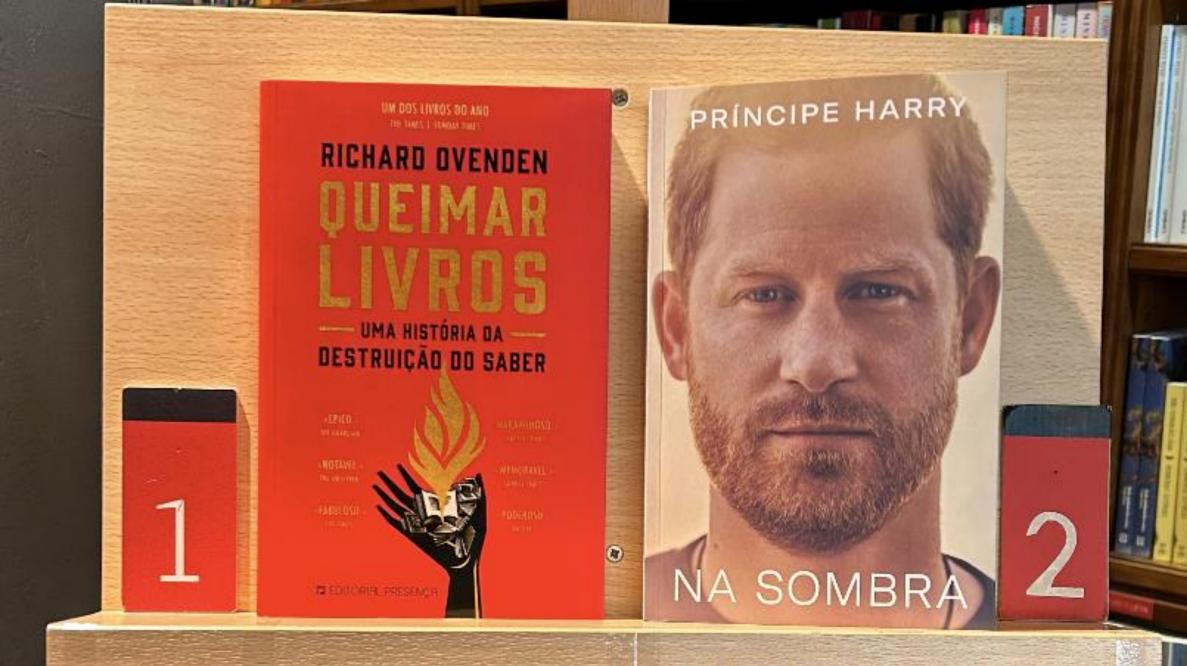
# **Richard Ovenden**

**Bodley's Librarian, and Head of Gardens, Libraries and Museums, University of Oxford** 

# KNOWLEDGE IS UNDER ATTACK: WHY SOCIETY NEEDS LIBRARIES AND ARCHIVES

14<sup>th</sup> AfDB National Congress, Faro, 5 May 2023









Opinion Data sharing

# The Windrush scandal reminds us of the value of archives

Destroying records and cutting library funds are political acts with grave implications

RICHARD OVENDEN ( +	Add to myFT
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A Windrush passenger list. The destruction of such documents indicates at best a failure of management, and at worst a callous disregard for certain Britons © The National Archives/Crown Copyright

### Richard Ovenden APRIL 25, 2018

'There was truth, and there was untruth, and if you clung to the truth even against the whole world you were not mad'

George Orwell, Nineteen-eighty four (1949)







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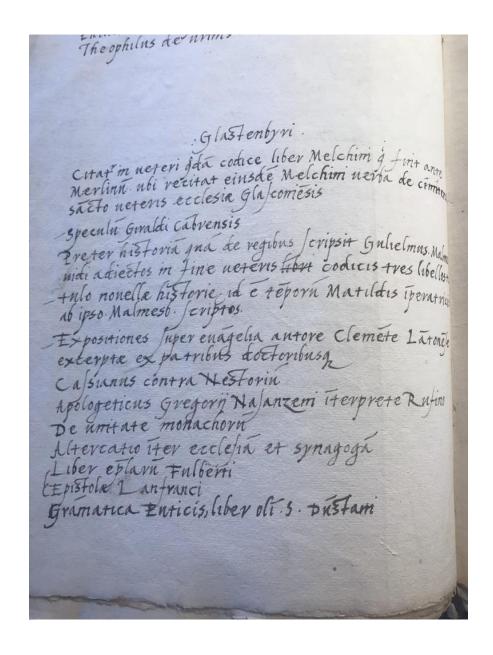
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Euclid, Elements, Constantinople, CE 888 Bodleian Library, MS. D'Orville 301









The original University Library at Oxford, begun 1320, University Church of St Mary the Virgin, Oxford.







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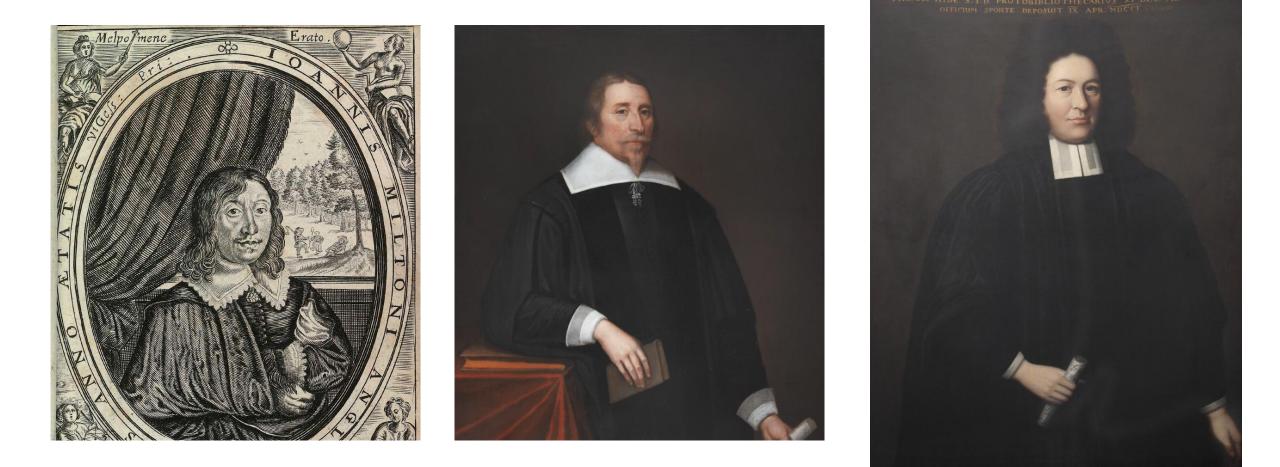
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William Marshall, John Milton, 1645 Bodleian: Arch.g.f.17 / John Rouse c. 1652 Bodleian: LP 116 / Thomas Hyde c. 1701 Bodleian: LP 183



#### 50. Incipit oma pars oue partis Builber mi parifici. De vniuerfo. recteverer phylofophanter in illis. Aon enimbac decaufa fola inueftiganda funt magnalia. acmirabilia creatozis. vt co. Lientia Devniuerfo di anofcantur quinpotius vt iple magnifice citur fm duas intentis tur et agnofcatur elle Deus ac Diuinis fes culozum et fuadeatur p boc vel potius in ones quari altera eft geratur animabus bumanis bonozifices phylolophia copleta er aggregatioe omnitia cultus ipfius. Lognitio quippe fota et um lcientian phylolo, enarratio laudu atq magnalin ipio non phicarum queadmoei debetur nec fola perficit animas nras. fed veritas atos finceritas vlume venera du vniuerfum aggregatu e er omnib? q funt.et eius totalitas no eft. nifi collectio tionis eft ei debita propter supeminentia glorie sue z altitudinis z animabus etiaz omniti con. hoc aute manifeltu elt er p, pottione quonia queadmodum fe babet nostris debita est ficut nobilis pfectio ea vniquodos feibilita al rotum aggregati ex omnibo feibilibus. Sicfeienciari vna queca ad feientia aggregata ex omnibus rum et ipa etia ebumane vite Decoz vnic? time et på etimitä. Alliafos quocs iam oidi et occus eximitä. Alliafos quocs iam oidi etifti, quia g fic phylofophant et animas fuas miferabiliter occipiunt et cotra ibas bocaute eft vriam birimo phylofophia completa in totalitate fua. Juius vero ex veram phylofophyam quinch modis pec cant. Dimű quia vacuam eam faciunt et emplum eft fcientia de triangulo z fciêtia De circulo que partes funt indubitater ges inanem ab eo qo potifirmi continere oe bet videlicet glozia feu glozificatione crea tozis. Secuido quia sterilem cam faciut a ometrie complete.queadmodus triangu lus et circulus partes funt vniuerfi p geo metriam menfurabilis feu cognofcibilis. fructu fuo g c remuneratio felicitatis eter ne. que in nouifimo expectatur. Tercio Bic numerus et magnitudo continua ad aggregatú ex embabus z codé mö fcien tie oc bijs ad fcientiã aggregatam zx am quia Deformem cam facifit ac Detruncata finé ab ea binói Detrücantes cum feipua eus pulchitudo ac (peciofitas i boc fine plitat quemadmodum fi pauo Decande tur cuius pulchitudinis pars maxima in babus fe babent. Altera vero intentione fcientia de vninerfo é fciencia de ipfo per modu quo coniuerfum boc coe bijs que funt eig moduiftus videlicet inquantum cauda pfiftit. Quarto ftultam cam facint tanta ad leipos oum magis er ca flulti qui vere lapientes efficiunt er ca quippe flul te non lapieter a viunt a operant. Quin to iniuriolam a cotumeliolam illa deo ef eft vniuerfum zboc nominabo z numes rabo e, pfequar inquifitione pfcrutata p vias probationii et occlarationii pquas acquiref tibi certitudo coz fi De<sup>2</sup>voluerit ficiunt ous illam glozie fue inanisfime ap, A? illa fcientia fit pars fecunda omi fapictialis acominalis magifteri ppter plicant glozificari ex illa inaniter z no cre putan guoman et uta manner e no ree atos glotificare veneratione congrus cu pictes. bmõi ergo bomines nõ pby lofo pbos veri nominis. Si pbylofopbozum fimias ridculofifimas op vitig vere funt reputate. Secuida caufa e deftructio erro Duas caufas. Lito igitur in Bmis quiavniuerfu no intelligo bicnifi vniuerfitates creatoris z fiue Dicam vniuerfus fi ris qui funt circa vinuerfus fue de vniuer fo errotus indinti quibus declinaf a viis veritatis z femitis rectitudinis p quas ad ne offie fiue mundu fimpliciter. boceabl. os Determinationis adiectione vna eft in tentio apud me triu iftozu. Quare fci entia de vniuerfo p modififtum eft fciens buncfinem fcilicet vere phylosophatiois veniur. Sunt etias ili errores quia coul g glorie dei otradicif ve vel dimidi? des t no inultimate pfectionis pfectus puref tia De omni fcientiaq; De mundo fimplici ter fcientia vna eft. z eft pars fecuda pmi fapientialis acoininalis magisterij. boc vel indignus omi gratiaruactione.omni autecpropter ouas caufas quaru altera q bonoificetia.vtpote qui nec aliud nec eft bonoz et glozia creatozis qui e finis p. aliter posit vel nuis potuerit facere q5 fa ciat vel qui omino no curet.qd agatur in cipuus et vlumus totius fapientialis di unalifer magifterii propter buncfine em phylolophantes in rebus buiulmoi fol rebus bumanis vel circa cas effe penitus

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John James Halls, *Rear Admiral Sir George Cockburn at the burning of Washington* engraved by C. Turner. Mezzotint Library of Congress



George Robert Gleig, A narrative of the campaigns of the British Army at Washington (London: John Murray, 1821)

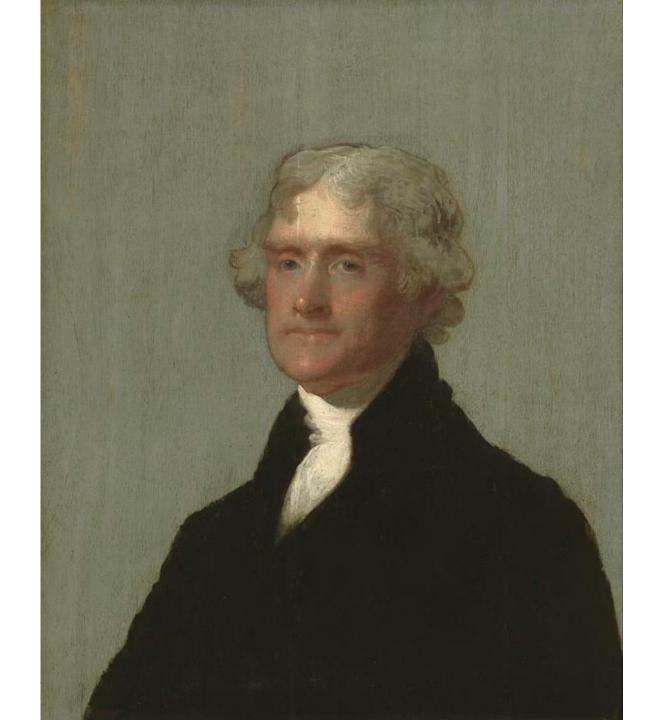
... they proceeded, without a, moment's delay to burn and destroy every thing in the most distant degree connected with the government. ...

All this was as it should be, and had the arm of vengeance been extended no farther, there would not have been room given for so much as a whisper of disapprobation. But unfortunately it did not stop here; a noble library, several printing offices, and all the national archives were likewise committed to the flames, which no doubt the property of government, might better have been spared.



after Daniel Maclise, *George Robert Gleig* pen and ink, (published early 1830s) London, National Portrait Gallery D34535 George Munger (1781–1825). [U.S. Capitol after Burning by the British], 1814. Ink and watercolor. Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress



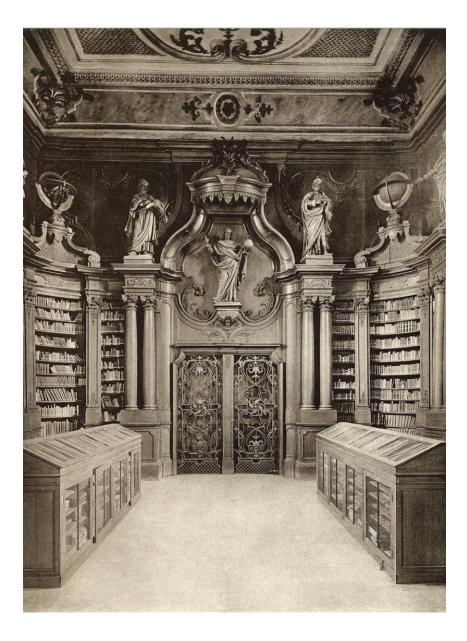


Gilbert Stuart (1755-1828)

Thomas Jefferson (1743-1826) 'The Edgehill Portrait'

Oil on mahogany panel 1805/1821

Smithsonian Institution, National Portrait Gallery NPG.82.97



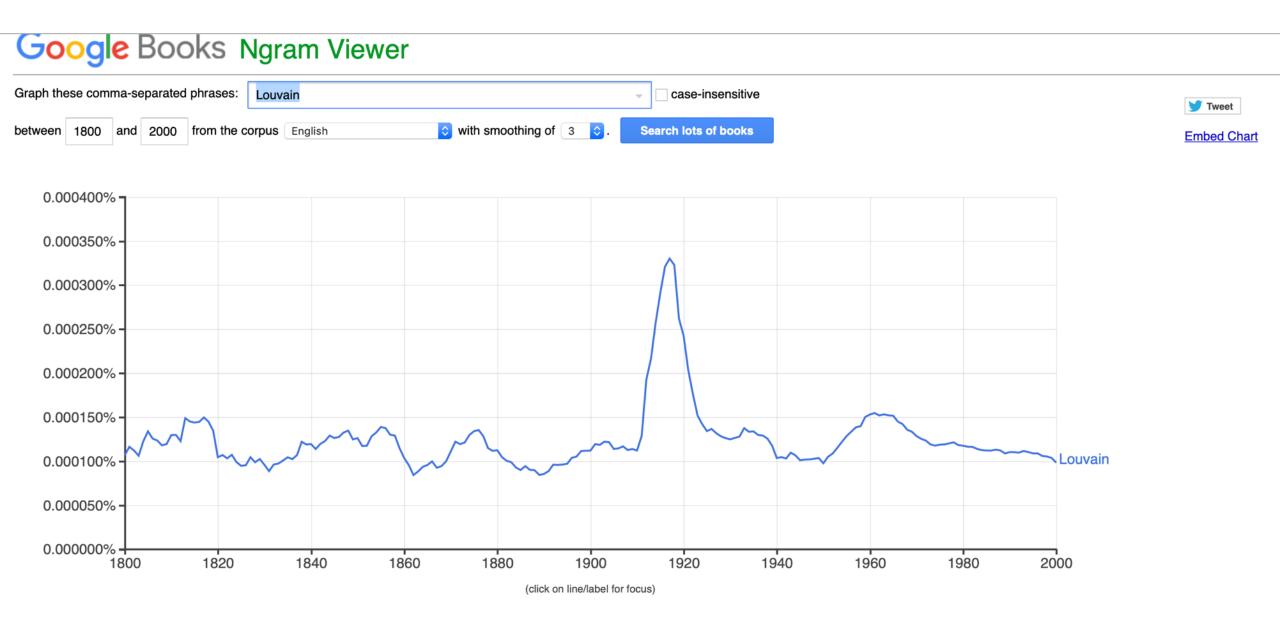


# THE BURNING OF LOUVAIN.

The Senate of the National University of Ireland yesterday passed the following resolution :—

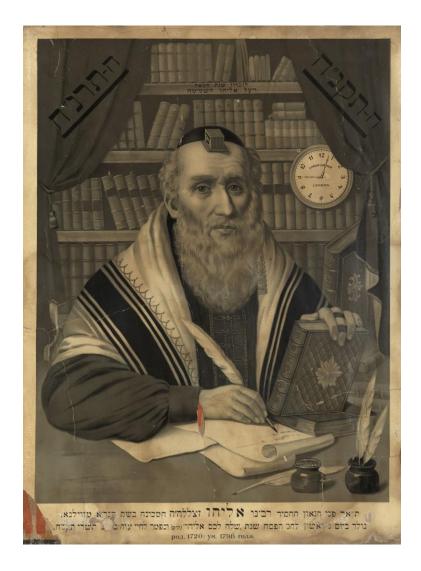
"The Senate of the National University of Ireland desires to offer to the illustrious University c? Louvain its deep sympathy on the calamity which has befallen it—a calamity without parallel in history since the destruction of the Library of Alexandria. If this example prevail in warfare, then we may expect to find the records and achievements of civilization extinguished by ignorance in arms. Therefore we appeal to the universities of all nations to unite in a protest against an act so disastrous to the progress of mankind."

A Reuter telegram from The Hague states that a dozen prominent Dutch artists and men of letters yesterday forwarded a telegram to the German Emperor protesting against the destruction of the town of Louvain. The









Commemorative Portrait of the Vilna Gaon. Lithograph, 1897. William A. Rosenthall Collection, Addlestone Library, College of Charleston.



Strashun Library, Vilnius

YIVO Institute, New York



Interior of the Strashun Library and Chaikl Lunski (1881-1943) Librarian of the Strashun



Max Weinrich with attendees at a YIVO seminar on psychoanalysis

Yivo Institute



שרופ דזשוניאר היי סקול אוידיפאריום 🏶 1/2 JAINS A GAR INS SIC CATES TO. איאנושיט פייאניר פרויען קלאב זונמאג 22 מונמא. בענעפיט אר די הלוצות אין ארץ ישראל The Popular Yiddish-Russian מארים וואלף פרעוענמירמ רי באריהמטע אידיש-רוסישע Actress and Singer זינגערין, שוישפילערין פון ניויארק Luba WESOLY Rain 5 with M. TARLOVSKY, JEAN SCHWARTZBERG 11961 0 619 0 9999 M. VODYANOY, C. VESTOFF and Co. in Concert & Chauve Souris Eve. ציואמען מימ רעם כאראקמער משה מארלאווסק רי באריסמע נאכמינאל וינגערי רזשין שווארצבעו ער באריםשער שוישפילער פון ראקסי מעאמע ם. וואריאנאי דער אנע־קענטער זיננער גריגארי וועסמאוו משויי משה מארלאווסקי רושין שווארצבערנ רויסער א גרויסארפיגע מאלארוסישע פראגראם וועט דורכגעפירט ווערען פון די בעסטע מאלארוסישע אפערעטאס, ווי: נאטאלקא פאלטאווקא - צינאנקא אוא אנדערע די גאלדענע התונה ושידאווקא וויכרעסטקא אין א רוסישען דארף קאמעריע אין 1 אקמ, אויפנעפירם פון (די משומרת) סקעמש אין ו אקמ. משה מארלאווסקי דראַטע אין 1 אַקש אויפנעפירט פון דורכנעפירם פון ליובא וועסיאלאיא משה מארלאווסקי ליובא וועסיאלאיא רושין שווארצבערנ ליובא וועסיאלאיא.מ.וואדיאנאי אין מ. וואריאנאי טיקעטם: 50 סענט, 75 סענט אוז \$1.00 צו באקימען ביי אלע מעמבערס-אין עפסמינים רעליקאבעפען משאר, לירושאן עווע. – אין זאקס משאר, אק מפרים – און אין קאלאמביא פרינפינג קאמפאני, 174 קאמוירם סמרימ די קאיאפניא פרינסיננ קאפפאני. דראפקין בראדערם. פראפריקסארם. 174 קאפייאר פס.. ניו הייווען, קאנג

Hence aquiert des Tages sonaerfrahe Frankt. Vende auch, die schafte turvermene de Nart.

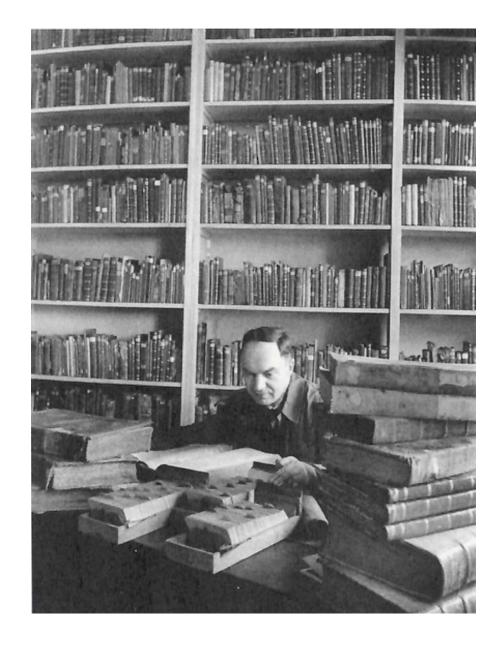
## Lesefrichte

### Victor Cherbalicy.

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YIVO from an album that documents the confiscation of cultural property by the Einsatzstab Reichsleiter Rosenberg.

Yad Vashem: 368







Emanuel Ringelblum, founder of the "Oyneg Shabes" archive

Yad Vashem: 1592/64













# LIBRARIES & ARCHIVES = ESSENTIAL PART OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE FOR FREEDOM

# education



Q 

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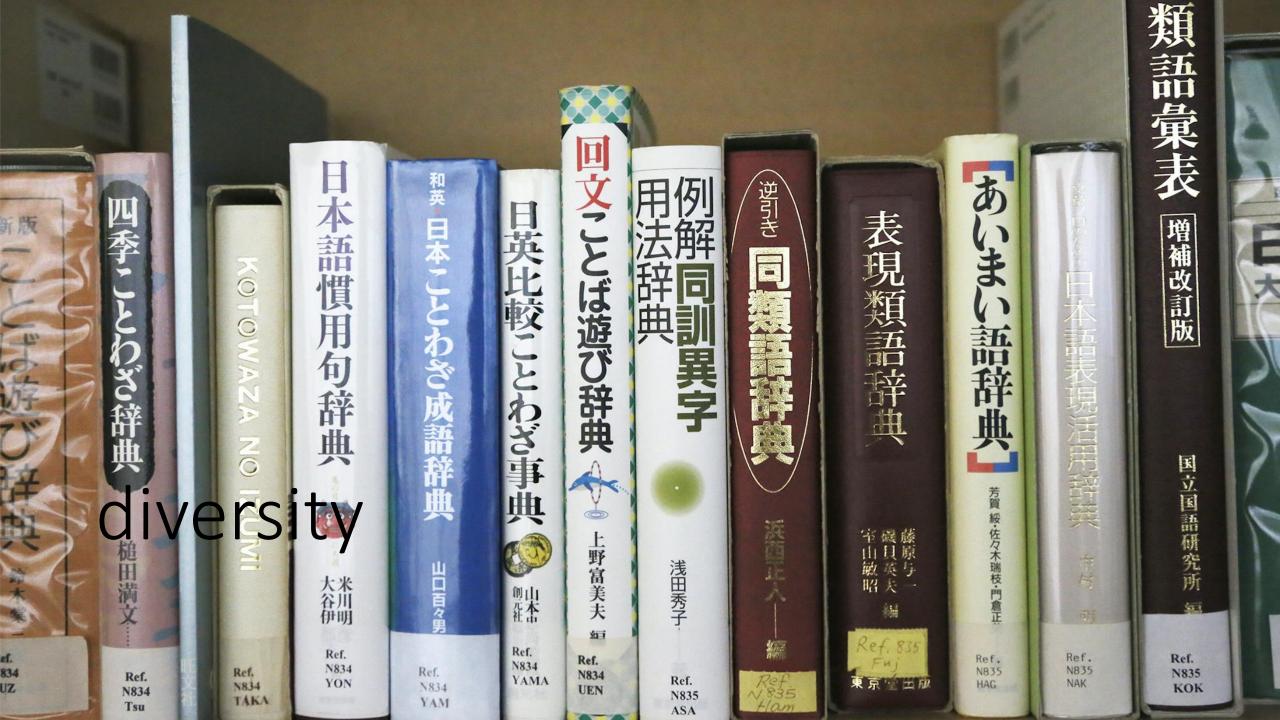
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## The battle for Afghanistan's libraries

As cultural and educational institutions face up to Taliban rule, there are still ways for the west to help

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#### Tweet

#### @FLFreedomRead

Yesterday we logged almost 200 challenges- about 150 of those resulted in immediate removals.

This is a picture of all the books removed from one HS library, in one day, in one District, due to the objections of one man.

This is not freedom. **#FreeTheBooks** 



### Teen shelves half empty at Hamilton East as library conducts \$300K board-pushed book review

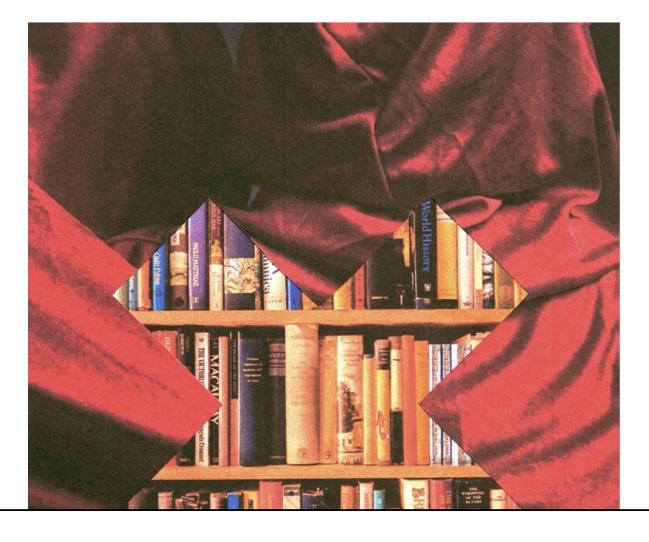
### **RACHEL FRADETTE** Indianapolis Star



## The Atlantic

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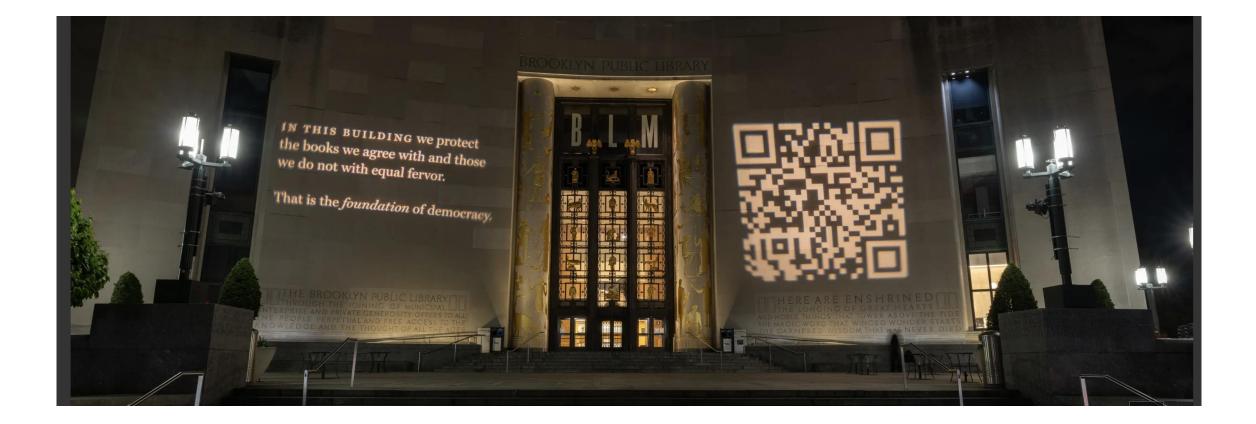
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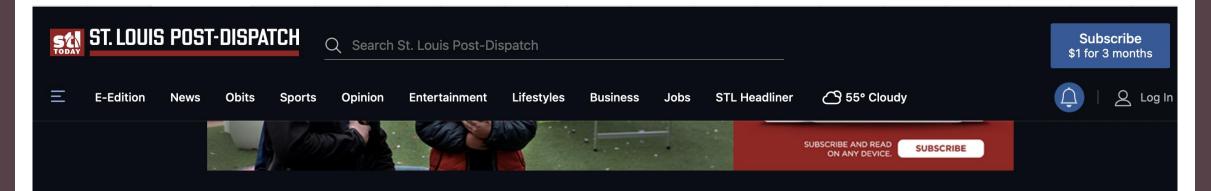
IDEAS

## GO AHEAD AND BAN MY Book

To those who seek to stop young people from reading *The Handmaid's Tale*: Good luck with that. It'll only make them want to read it more.



Brooklyn Public Library, 2023



TOPICAL

# Missouri Senate puts library money back in budget

Kurt Erickson Apr 19, 2023



# Preserve

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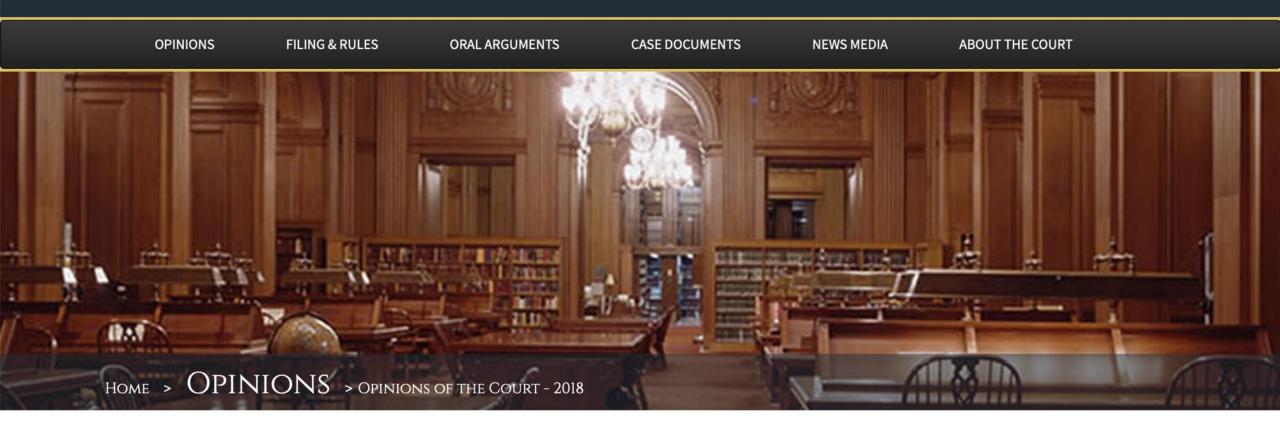


### SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

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#### **Opinions of the Court**

## **Opinions of the Court - 2018**

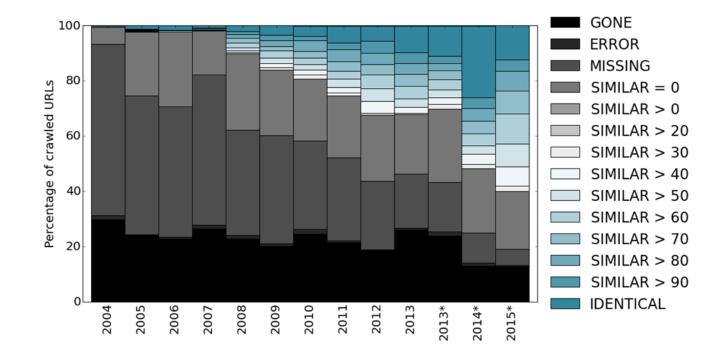
#### **Opinions Relating to Orders**

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**Bound Volumes** 

"Slip" opinions are the first version of the Court's opinions posted on this website. A "slip" opinion consists of the majority or principal opinion, any concurring or dissenting opinions written by the Justices, and a prefatory syllabus prepared by the Reporter's Office that summarizes the decision. The slip opinions collected here are those issued during October Term 2018

## Why archive the web?



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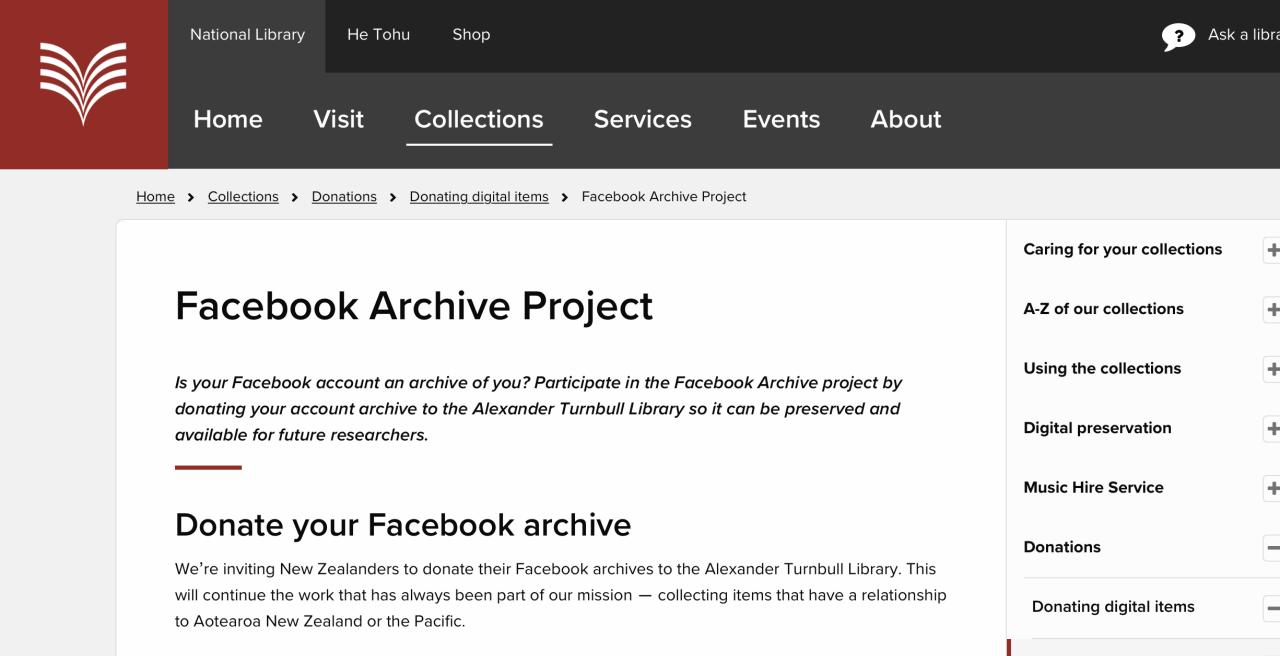
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### Opinion UK politics & policy

# Ephemeral messages remove scrutiny from government

The lack of record in affairs of state is a concern both for now and future historians







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### Use of private WhatsApp broke transparency rules

Watchdog rebukes Department of Health for conducting official business on private platforms

George Greenwood

Tuesday July 12 2022, 8.31am, The Times

Health



Ministers including Matt Hancock routinely used private email accounts for government business GUILHEM BAKER FOR THE TIMES

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Did you know @realDonaldTrump maintained a video log (Vlog) from 2011-2014. He deleted most of it prior to 2015. However... we have it here. 105 of the 108, almost 3 hours of video, 30k words added to the record. https://t.co/niGVOkClvb

- Factba.se (@FactbaseFeed) March 12, 2018

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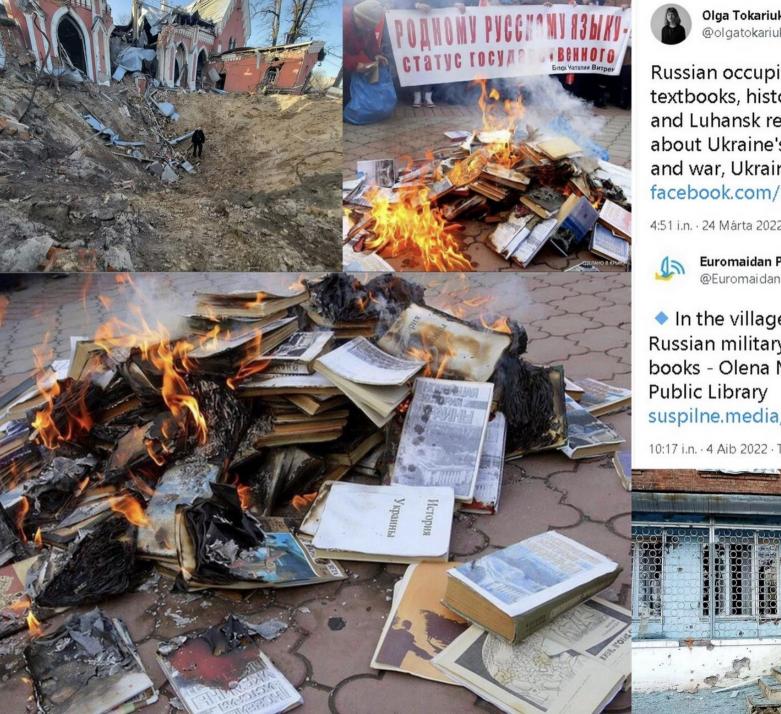
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Russian occupiers seize and destroy Ukrainian textbooks, history books in Chernihiv, Sumy, Donetsk and Luhansk regions. They are searching for books about Ukraine's struggle for independence, Maidan and war, Ukraine defense intelligence said facebook.com/DefenceIntelli...

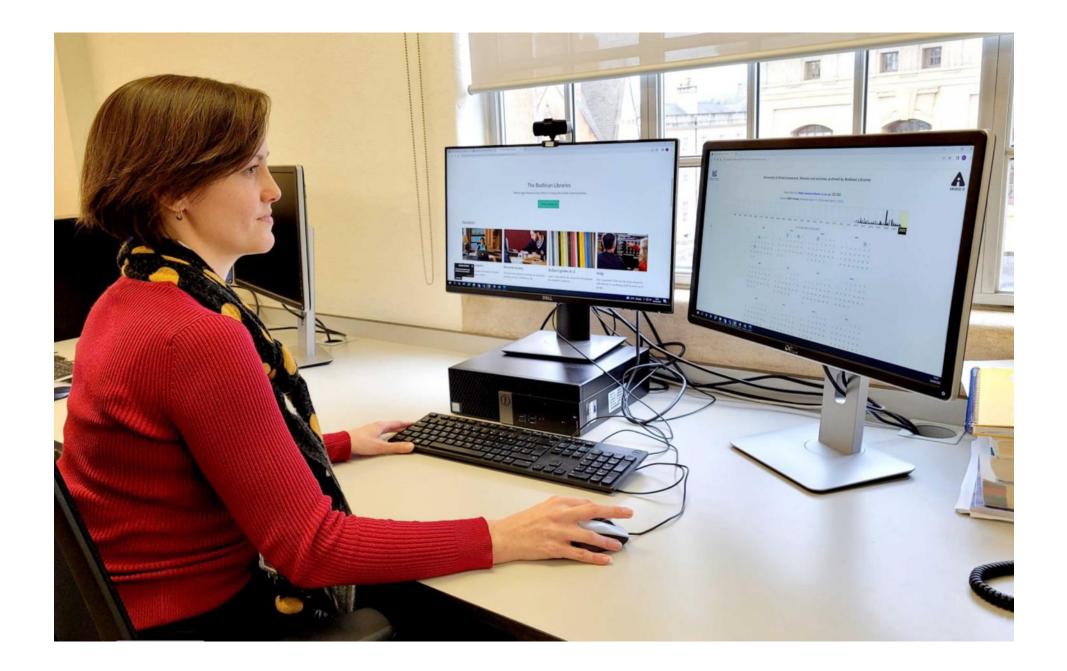
4:51 i.n. · 24 Márta 2022 · Twitter Web App

Euromaidan Press 🥝 @EuromaidanPress

In the village of Oleksandrivka, Kherson Oblast, the Russian military destroyed a library of more than 16,0 books - Olena Malyarenko, the director of the Stanisla suspilne.media/225198-na-hers...

10:17 i.n. · 4 Aib 2022 · Twitter Web App









This tweet from Washington Post reporter Isabelle Khurshudyan, who is now on the ground in Ukraine, is an example of the type of informaton that people are posting online about their own experiences of the war, and those of the people around them. Much of this will be ephemeral, and action is needed to ensure that some of these contemporary insights are preserved for future reflection | Isabelle Khurshudyan

The Atlantic

## Putin's War on Ukrainian Memory

As repositories of national culture and consciousness, the libraries and archives of Ukraine have become a target of Russian aggression.

By Richard Ovenden



'The past was erased, the erasure was forgotten, the lie became truth'

George Orwell, Nineteen eighty-four (1949)



# richard.ovenden@bodleian.ox.ac.uk

1. The second